

- ☐ Home
- ☐ What Can I Access?
- ☐ Log-out

- ☐ Journals & Magazines
- ☐ Conference Proceedings
- ☐ Standards

- ☐ By Author
- ☐ Basic
- ☐ Advanced

- ☐ Join IEEE
- ☐ Establish IEEE Web Account

Your search matched **15** of **792573** documents.

Results are shown **25** to a page, sorted by **publication year** in **descending** order.

You may refine your search by editing the current search expression or entering a new one the text box.

Then click **Search Again**.

simulation and vehicle and crash

Search Again

Results:

Journal or Magazine = **JNL** Conference = **CNF** Standard = **STD**

**1 The computation of constrained dynamical systems:
matching physical modeling with numerical methods**

Fox, B.; Jennings, L.; Zomaya, A.Y.

Computing in Science & Engineering , Volume: 3 Issue: 1 , Jan.-Feb.
2001

Page(s): 28 -36

[\[Abstract\]](#) [\[PDF Full-Text \(260 KB\)\]](#) **JNL**

**2 Pre-processing of 3D CAD data for electromagnetic
simulations by the method of moments**

*Jobava, R.; Frei, S.; Bogdanov, F.; Gheonjian, A.; Kvaratskhelia, R.;
Sukhiashvili, Z.*

Direct and Inverse Problems of Electromagnetic and Acoustic Wave
Theory, 2001. DIPED 2001. Proceedings of the 6th International
Seminar/Workshop on , 2001

Page(s): 191 -194

[\[Abstract\]](#) [\[PDF Full-Text \(247 KB\)\]](#) **CNF**

3 Collision avoidance analysis for lane changing and merging

Jula, H.; Kosmatopoulos, E.B.; Ioannou, P.A.

Vehicular Technology, IEEE Transactions on , Volume: 49 Issue: 6 ,
Nov. 2000

Page(s): 2295 -2308

[\[Abstract\]](#) [\[PDF Full-Text \(360 KB\)\]](#) **JNL**

4 Robustness optimization for vehicular crash simulations

Ren-Jye Yang; Akkerman, A.; Anderson, D.F.; Faruque, O.M.; Lei Gu
Computing in Science & Engineering , Volume: 2 Issue: 6 , Nov.-Dec.
2000
Page(s): 8 -13

[\[Abstract\]](#) [\[PDF Full-Text \(620 KB\)\]](#) **JNL**

5 Development of a wheelchair occupant injury risk assessment method and its application in the investigation of wheelchair securement point influence on frontal crash safety

Bertocci, G.E.; Hobson, D.A.; Digges, K.H.

Rehabilitation Engineering, IEEE Transactions on [see also IEEE
Trans. on Neural Systems and Rehabilitation Engineering] , Volume: 8
Issue: 1 , March 2000
Page(s): 126 -139

[\[Abstract\]](#) [\[PDF Full-Text \(404 KB\)\]](#) **JNL**

6 Computer simulation and sled test validation of a powerbase wheelchair and occupant subjected to frontal crash conditions

Bertocci, G.E.; Szobota, S.; Hobson, D.A.; Digges, K.

Rehabilitation Engineering, IEEE Transactions on [see also IEEE
Trans. on Neural Systems and Rehabilitation Engineering] , Volume: 7
Issue: 2 , June 1999
Page(s): 234 -244

[\[Abstract\]](#) [\[PDF Full-Text \(600 KB\)\]](#) **JNL**

7 Adaptation of integrated restraint (IR) technology for use in the wheelchair transportation industry

van Roosmalen, L.; Bertocci, G.E.

[Engineering in Medicine and Biology, 1999. 21st Annual Conference
and the 1999 Annual Fall Meeting of the Biomedical Engineering
Society] BMES/EMBS Conference, 1999. Proceedings of the First Joint
, Volume: 1 , 1999
Page(s): 605 vol.1

[\[Abstract\]](#) [\[PDF Full-Text \(112 KB\)\]](#) **CNF**

8 Investigation and simulation of lateral buckling in trains

Mayville, R.; Rancatore, R.; Tegeler, L.

Railroad Conference, 1999. Proceedings of the 1999 ASME/IEEE Joint
, 1999
Page(s): 88 -93

[\[Abstract\]](#) [\[PDF Full-Text \(416 KB\)\]](#) **CNF**

9 Development of a passenger rail vehicle crush zone*Mayville, R.; Stringfellow, R.; Rancatore, R.; Johnson, K.*

Railroad Conference, 1999. Proceedings of the 1999 ASME/IEEE Joint , 1999

Page(s): 94 -101

[\[Abstract\]](#) [\[PDF Full-Text \(492 KB\)\]](#) **CNF**

10 A crash avoidance system based upon the cockroach escape response circuit*Chun-Ta Chen; Quinn, R.D.; Ritzmann, R.E.*

Robotics and Automation, 1997. Proceedings., 1997 IEEE International Conference on , Volume: 3 , 1997

Page(s): 2007 -2012 vol.3

[\[Abstract\]](#) [\[PDF Full-Text \(504 KB\)\]](#) **CNF**

11 The use of a virtual environment for FE analysis of vehicle crash worthiness*Kuschfeldt, S.; Schulz, M.; Ertl, T.; Reuding, T.; Holzner, M.*

Virtual Reality Annual International Symposium, 1997., IEEE 1997 , 1997

Page(s): 209

[\[Abstract\]](#) [\[PDF Full-Text \(176 KB\)\]](#) **CNF**

12 Development of transportable wheelchair design criteria using computer crash simulation*Bertocci, G.E.; Hobson, D.A.; Digges, K.H.*

Rehabilitation Engineering, IEEE Transactions on [see also IEEE Trans. on Neural Systems and Rehabilitation Engineering] , Volume: 4 Issue: 3 , Sept. 1996

Page(s): 171 -181

[\[Abstract\]](#) [\[PDF Full-Text \(1192 KB\)\]](#) **JNL**

13 A low-cost force feedback joystick and its use in PC video games*Ming Ouhyoung; Wu-Nan Tsai; Ming-Chang Tsai; Jiann-Rong Wu; Chung-Hsi Huang; Tzong-Jer Yang*

Consumer Electronics, IEEE Transactions on , Volume: 41 Issue: 3 , Aug. 1995

Page(s): 787 -794

[\[Abstract\]](#) [\[PDF Full-Text \(568 KB\)\]](#) **JNL**

14 At Oak Ridge, a car crash on the World Wide Web*Sims, D.*

IEEE Computer Graphics and Applications , Volume: 15 Issue: 3 , May 1995

Page(s): 16 -18

[\[Abstract\]](#) [\[PDF Full-Text \(228 KB\)\]](#) **JNL****15 Benchmarking the performance of physical impact simulation software on vector and parallel computers***Ginsberg, M.; Johnson, J.P.*

Supercomputing 88. Vol.II: Science and Applications., Proceedings , 1989

Page(s): 180 -190 vol.2

[\[Abstract\]](#) [\[PDF Full-Text \(520 KB\)\]](#) **CNF**

[Home](#) | [Log-out](#) | [Journals](#) | [Conference Proceedings](#) | [Standards](#) | [Search by Author](#) | [Basic Search](#) | [Advanced Search](#)
[Join IEEE](#) | [Web Account](#) | [New this week](#) | [OPAC Linking Information](#) | [Your Feedback](#) | [Technical Support](#) | [Email Alerting](#)
[No Robots Please](#) | [Release Notes](#) | [IEEE Online Publications](#) | [Help](#) | [FAQ](#) | [Terms](#) | [Back to Top](#)

[IEEE HOME](#) | [SEARCH IEEE](#) | [SHOP](#) | [WEB ACCOUNT](#) | [CONTACT IEEE](#)[Membership](#) | [Publications/Services](#) | [Standards](#) | [Conferences](#) | [Careers/Job](#)**IEEE Xplore**
RELEASE T.A.Welcome
United States Patent and Trademark Office[Help](#) | [FAQ](#) | [Terms](#) | [IEEE](#) | [Quick Links](#)
[Peer Review](#)[» Search Result](#)

Welcome to IEEE Xplore

Your search matched **[0]** of **[792573]** documents.

- ☐ Home
- ☐ What Can I Access?
- ☐ Log-out

Tables of Contents

- ☐ Journals & Magazines
- ☐ Conference Proceedings
- ☐ Standards

Search

- ☐ By Author
- ☐ Basic
- ☐ Advanced

Member Services

- ☐ Join IEEE
- ☐ Establish IEEE Web Account

Print Format

You may refine your search by editing the current search expression or entering a new one the text box. Then click search Again.

model? and simulat? and software and advisor?

[Search Again](#)**OR**

Use your browser's back button to return to your original search page.

Results:**No documents matched your query.**

[Home](#) | [Log-out](#) | [Journals](#) | [Conference Proceedings](#) | [Standards](#) | [Search by Author](#) | [Basic Search](#) | [Advanced Search](#)
[Join IEEE](#) | [Web Account](#) | [New this week](#) | [OPAC Linking Information](#) | [Your Feedback](#) | [Technical Support](#) | [Email Alerting](#)
[No Robots Please](#) | [Release Notes](#) | [IEEE Online Publications](#) | [Help](#) | [FAQ](#) | [Terms](#) | [Back to Top](#)

IEEE HOME : SEARCH IEEE : SHOP : WEB ACCOUNT : CONTACT IEEE



Membership Publications/Services Standards Conferences Careers/Job

IEEE Xplore
RELEASE 1.4Welcome
United States Patent and Trademark Office[Help](#) [FAQ](#) [Terms](#) [IEEE](#) [Quick Links](#)
[Peer Review](#)[Search Result](#)

Welcome to IEEE Xplore

- ☐ Home
- ☐ What Can I Access?
- ☐ Log-out

Tables of Contents

- ☐ Journals & Magazines
- ☐ Conference Proceedings
- ☐ Standards

Search

- ☐ By Author
- ☐ Basic
- ☐ Advanced

Member Services

- ☐ Join IEEE
- ☐ Establish IEEE Web Account

Print Format

Your search matched **1** of **792548** documents.Results are shown **25** to a page, sorted by **publication year** in **descending** order.

You may refine your search by editing the current search expression or entering a new one the text box.

Then click **Search Again**.

model? and simulat? and software and math

Search Again**Results:**Journal or Magazine = **JNL** Conference = **CNF** Standard = **STD****1 Atmospheric transmission at microwaves (ATM): an improved model for millimeter/submillimeter applications***Pardo, J.R.; Cernicharo, J.; Serabyn, E.*

Antennas and Propagation, IEEE Transactions on , Volume: 49 Issue: 12 , Dec. 2001

Page(s): 1683 -1694

[\[Abstract\]](#) [\[PDF Full-Text \(297 KB\)\]](#) **JNL**

[Home](#) | [Log-out](#) | [Journals](#) | [Conference Proceedings](#) | [Standards](#) | [Search by Author](#) | [Basic Search](#) | [Advanced Search](#)
[Join IEEE](#) | [Web Account](#) | [New this week](#) | [OPAC Linking Information](#) | [Your Feedback](#) | [Technical Support](#) | [Email Alerting](#)
[No Robots Please](#) | [Release Notes](#) | [IEEE Online Publications](#) | [Help](#) | [FAQ](#) | [Terms](#) | [Back to Top](#)

Copyright © 2002 IEEE — All rights reserved

- ☐ Home
- ☐ What Can I Access?
- ☐ Log-out

- ☐ Journals & Magazines
- ☐ Conference Proceedings
- ☐ Standards

- ☐ By Author
- ☐ Basic
- ☐ Advanced

- ☐ Join IEEE
- ☐ Establish IEEE Web Account

Your search matched **8** of **792573** documents.

Results are shown **25** to a page, sorted by **publication year** in **descending** order.

You may refine your search by editing the current search expression or entering a new one the text box.

Then click **Search Again**.

model? and simulat? and software and vehicle

Search Again

Results:

Journal or Magazine = **JNL** Conference = **CNF** Standard = **STD**

1 Virtual-prototyping satellite electrical power systems using the virtual test bed

Zhenhua Jiang; Shengyi Liu; Dougal, R.A.

SoutheastCon, 2002. Proceedings IEEE , 2002

Page(s): 113 -120

[\[Abstract\]](#) [\[PDF Full-Text \(614 KB\)\]](#) **CNF**

2 Simulating an optical guidance system for the recovery of an unmanned underwater vehicle

Deltheil, C.; Didier, L.; Hospital, E.; Brutzman, D.P.

Oceanic Engineering, IEEE Journal of , Volume: 25 Issue: 4 , Oct. 2000

Page(s): 568 -574

[\[Abstract\]](#) [\[PDF Full-Text \(256 KB\)\]](#) **JNL**

3 A Matlab-based modeling and simulation package for electric and hybrid electric vehicle design

Butler, K.L.; Ehsani, M.; Kamath, P.

Vehicular Technology, IEEE Transactions on , Volume: 48 Issue: 6 , Nov. 1999

Page(s): 1770 -1778

[\[Abstract\]](#) [\[PDF Full-Text \(224 KB\)\]](#) **JNL**

4 On real-time simulation of induction motors

Sureshbabu, N.; Seshagiri, S.; Masrur, A.; Powell, B.K.

American Control Conference, 1999. Proceedings of the 1999 ,

Volume: 1 , 1999
Page(s): 719 -723 vol.1

[\[Abstract\]](#) [\[PDF Full-Text \(456 KB\)\]](#) **CNF**

5 Comparison of traffic assignments in evacuation modeling

Hobeika, A.G.; Changkyun Kim

Engineering Management, IEEE Transactions on , Volume: 45 Issue: 2
, May 1998

Page(s): 192 -198

[\[Abstract\]](#) [\[PDF Full-Text \(92 KB\)\]](#) **JNL**

6 Autonomous vehicle using WADGPS

Singh, D.; Grewal, H.K.

Intelligent Vehicles '95 Symposium., Proceedings of the , 1995

Page(s): 370 -375

[\[Abstract\]](#) [\[PDF Full-Text \(496 KB\)\]](#) **CNF**

7 Three-dimensional visualization of mission planning and control for the NPS autonomous underwater vehicle

Zyda, M.J.; McGhee, R.B.; Kwak, S.; Nordman, D.B.; Rogers, R.C.; Marco, D.

Oceanic Engineering, IEEE Journal of , Volume: 15 Issue: 3 , July 1990

Page(s): 217 -221

[\[Abstract\]](#) [\[PDF Full-Text \(552 KB\)\]](#) **JNL**

8 Class Simulation Of Real Time, Highly Compressed Video Transmission Through An Interference Limited Environment

Godfrey, R.; Lai, D.; Avant, R.; Wang, J.

Simulation Conference Proceedings, 1989. Winter

Page(s): 1065 -1075

[\[Abstract\]](#) [\[PDF Full-Text \(1300 KB\)\]](#) **CNF**

[Home](#) | [Log-out](#) | [Journals](#) | [Conference Proceedings](#) | [Standards](#) | [Search by Author](#) | [Basic Search](#) | [Advanced Search](#)
[Join IEEE](#) | [Web Account](#) | [New this week](#) | [OPAC Linking Information](#) | [Your Feedback](#) | [Technical Support](#) | [Email Alerting](#)
[No Robots Please](#) | [Release Notes](#) | [IEEE Online Publications](#) | [Help](#) | [FAQ](#) | [Terms](#) | [Back to Top](#)

[IEEE HOME](#) : [SEARCH IEEE](#) : [SHOP](#) : [WEB ACCOUNT](#) : [CONTACT IEEE](#)[Membership](#) [Publications/Services](#) [Standards](#) [Conferences](#) [Careers/Jobs](#)**IEEE Xplore**
RELEASE 1.4Welcome
United States Patent and Trademark Office[Help](#) [FAQ](#) [Terms](#) [IEEE](#) [Quick Links](#)
[Peer Review](#)[» Search Result](#)

Welcome to IEEE Xplore

- ☐ Home
- ☐ What Can I Access?
- ☐ Log-out

Tables of Contents

- ☐ Journals & Magazines
- ☐ Conference Proceedings
- ☐ Standards

Search

- ☐ By Author
- ☐ Basic
- ☐ Advanced

Member Services

- ☐ Join IEEE
- ☐ Establish IEEE Web Account

Print Format

Your search matched **[0]** of **[792548]** documents.

You may refine your search by editing the current search expression or entering a new one the text box. Then click search Again.

MADYMO

OR

Use your browser's back button to return to your original search page.

Results:**No documents matched your query.**

[Home](#) | [Log-out](#) | [Journals](#) | [Conference Proceedings](#) | [Standards](#) | [Search by Author](#) | [Basic Search](#) | [Advanced Search](#) | [Join IEEE](#) | [Web Account](#) | [New this week](#) | [OPAC Linking Information](#) | [Your Feedback](#) | [Technical Support](#) | [Email Alerting](#) | [No Robots Please](#) | [Release Notes](#) | [IEEE Online Publications](#) | [Help](#) | [FAQ](#) | [Terms](#) | [Back to Top](#)

Welcome to IEEE Xplore:

- ☐ Home
- ☐ What Can I Access?
- ☐ Log-out

Tables of Contents

- ☐ Journals & Magazines
- ☐ Conference Proceedings
- ☐ Standards

Search

- ☐ By Author
- ☐ Basic
- ☐ Advanced

Member Services

- ☐ Join IEEE
- ☐ Establish IEEE Web Account



Your search matched **2** of **792548** documents.

Results are shown **25** to a page, sorted by **publication year** in **descending** order.

You may refine your search by editing the current search expression or entering a new one in the text box.

Then click **Search Again**.

simulation and model? and vehicle and crash

Search Again

Results:

Journal or Magazine = **JNL** Conference = **CNF** Standard = **STD**

1 Computer simulation and sled test validation of a powerbase wheelchair and occupant subjected to frontal crash conditions

Bertocci, G.E.; Szobota, S.; Hobson, D.A.; Digges, K.

Rehabilitation Engineering, IEEE Transactions on [see also IEEE Trans. on Neural Systems and Rehabilitation Engineering] , Volume: 7 Issue: 2 , June 1999

Page(s): 234 -244

[\[Abstract\]](#) [\[PDF Full-Text \(600 KB\)\]](#) **JNL**

2 At Oak Ridge, a car crash on the World Wide Web

Sims, D.

IEEE Computer Graphics and Applications , Volume: 15 Issue: 3 , May 1995

Page(s): 16 -18

[\[Abstract\]](#) [\[PDF Full-Text \(228 KB\)\]](#) **JNL**

=> D HIS

(FILE 'HOME' ENTERED AT 14:18:30 ON 26 AUG 2002)

FILE 'USPATFULL, USPAT2, INSPEC, EUROPATFULL' ENTERED AT 14:18:43 ON 26 AUG 2002

L1 442 S SIMULATION AND VEHICLE AND CRASH
L2 87 S L1 AND RESTRAINT#
L3 53 S L2 AND MODEL?
L4 21 S L3 AND VEHICLE CRASH

=> D L4 1-21 IBIB ABS

L4 ANSWER 1 OF 21 USPATFULL

ACCESSION NUMBER: 2002:192545 USPATFULL

TITLE: Decision-aid system based on wirelessly-transmitted
vehicle crash sensor information

INVENTOR(S): Burge, John R., Redondo Beach, CA, UNITED STATES

	NUMBER	KIND	DATE
PATENT INFORMATION:	US 2002103622	A1	20020801
APPLICATION INFO.:	US 2001-907542	A1	20010716 (9)

	NUMBER	DATE
PRIORITY INFORMATION:	US 2000-218576P	20000717 (60)
	US 2000-218577P	20000717 (60)
	US 2000-218578P	20000717 (60)
	US 2000-218579P	20000717 (60)
	US 2000-223814P	20000808 (60)
	US 2000-236999P	20000929 (60)
	US 2000-253796P	20001129 (60)

DOCUMENT TYPE: Utility

FILE SEGMENT: APPLICATION

LEGAL REPRESENTATIVE: Eric K. Satermo, Registered Patent Agent, P.O. Box
19099, Irvine, CA, 92633-9099

NUMBER OF CLAIMS: 56

EXEMPLARY CLAIM: 1

NUMBER OF DRAWINGS: 40 Drawing Page(s)

LINE COUNT: 2044

AB A decision-aid system that receives, analyzes, manages and communicates data from **vehicle crash** sensors for use by trauma system personnel in treating injured occupants from the **vehicles** which produced the **crash** sensor data. The system utilizes a computer system that accepts and analyzes **vehicle crash** data from **vehicle** communication systems connected to **crash** sensors that generate data when a **vehicle** is involved in a **crash**. **Crash** sensor data is stored on a central network for remote access by trauma system personnel and others providing response services and medical services to injured **vehicle** occupants. By gaining access to **crash** sensor data, analyzed **crash** sensor data and other information, accurate patient transport, handling and treatment decisions can be made.

L4 ANSWER 2 OF 21 USPATFULL
ACCESSION NUMBER: 2002:192474 USPATFULL
TITLE: biomechanical system development of a restraint system
INVENTOR(S): Cooper, John, Oxford, MI, UNITED STATES

	NUMBER	KIND	DATE
PATENT INFORMATION:	US 2002103549	A1	20020801
APPLICATION INFO.:	US 2001-774924	A1	20010131 (9)
DOCUMENT TYPE:	Utility		
FILE SEGMENT:	APPLICATION		
LEGAL REPRESENTATIVE:	BREED TECHNOLOGIES, INC, PATENT DEPARTMENT, 7000 NINETEEN MILE ROAD, STERLING HEIGHTS, MI, 48314		
NUMBER OF CLAIMS:	20		
EXEMPLARY CLAIM:	1		
NUMBER OF DRAWINGS:	10 Drawing Page(s)		
LINE COUNT:	615		

AB Disclosed is a safety **restraint** design controller for controlling the design of a safety **restraint** system so that a predetermined desired level of an occupant's response (89) is produced. The controller has a database (85) for storing an occupant **restraint** factor response **model** (90). The **model** (90) interrelates at least one predetermined **restraint** factor (88) with the occupant response (89), the **restraint** factors having a level that is indicative of setting values for controlling the safety **restraint** design. A database engine connected to the database (85) determines a level for the occupant response (89) based upon the **model** and upon a first level of the **restraint** factors. An optimizer is connected to the database engine for determining a second level of the **restraint** factors (88), which produces the desired level of the occupant response based upon the desired level of the occupant response (89) from the database engine; whereby the safety **restraints** design is controlled based upon the determined second level of the **restraint** factors that produces the desired level of the safety response.

L4 ANSWER 3 OF 21 USPATFULL
ACCESSION NUMBER: 2002:70559 USPATFULL
TITLE: Neural network radar processor
INVENTOR(S): Farmer, Michael E., West Bloomfield, MI, United States
Jacobs, Craig S., Farmington Hills, MI, United States
Cong, Shan, Ann Arbor, MI, United States
PATENT ASSIGNEE(S): Automotive Systems Laboratory, Inc., Farmington Hills, MI, United States (U.S. corporation)

	NUMBER	KIND	DATE
PATENT INFORMATION:	US 6366236	B1	20020402
APPLICATION INFO.:	US 2000-637044		20000811 (9)

	NUMBER	DATE
PRIORITY INFORMATION:	US 1999-148597P	19990812 (60)
DOCUMENT TYPE:	Utility	
FILE SEGMENT:	GRANTED	
PRIMARY EXAMINER:	Blum, Theodore M.	
LEGAL REPRESENTATIVE:	Dinnin & Dunn, P.C.	
NUMBER OF CLAIMS:	18	
EXEMPLARY CLAIM:	1	
NUMBER OF DRAWINGS:	12 Drawing Figure(s); 6 Drawing Page(s)	
LINE COUNT:	1088	

AB A neural network radar processor (10) comprises a multilayer perceptron neural network (100.1) comprising an input layer (102), a second layer

(122), and at least a third layer (124), wherein each layer has a plurality of nodes (108), and respective subsets of nodes (108) of the second (122) and third (124) layers are interconnected so as to form mutually exclusive subnetworks (120). In-phase and quadrature phase

time

series from a sampled down-converted FMCW radar signal (19) are applied to the input layer, and the neural network (100) is trained so that the nodes of the output layer (106) are responsive to targets in corresponding range cells, and different subnetworks (120) are responsive to respectively different non-overlapping sets of target ranges. The neural network is trained with signals that are germane to an FMCW radar, including a wide range of target scenarios as well as leakage signals, DC bias signals, and background clutter signals.

L4 ANSWER 4 OF 21 USPATFULL

ACCESSION NUMBER: 2001:174751 USPATFULL

TITLE: Optimization of a single-point frontal airbag fire threshold

INVENTOR(S): Nusholtz, Guy S., Bloomfield, MI, United States

Shi, Yibing, Novi, MI, United States

Xu, Lan, Rochester Hill, MI, United States

PATENT ASSIGNEE(S): DaimlerChrysler Corporation, Auburn Hills, MI, United States (U.S. corporation)

	NUMBER	KIND	DATE
PATENT INFORMATION:	US 6301535	B1	20011009
APPLICATION INFO.:	US 1999-426845		19991026 (9)
DOCUMENT TYPE:	Utility		
FILE SEGMENT:	GRANTED		
PRIMARY EXAMINER:	Cuchlinski, Jr., William A.		
ASSISTANT EXAMINER:	Arthur, Gertrude		
LEGAL REPRESENTATIVE:	Calcaterra, Mark P.		
NUMBER OF CLAIMS:	40		
EXEMPLARY CLAIM:	1		
NUMBER OF DRAWINGS:	38 Drawing Figure(s); 19 Drawing Page(s)		
LINE COUNT:	1041		

AB A method of optimization of a single-point frontal airbag fire threshold. The relationship of the airbag fire distribution as a function of velocity to the airbag fire-time is characterized through the use of an optimization procedure. The optimization is conducted by abstracting the sensor algorithm and its associated constraints into a simple mathematical formulation. An airbag fire objective function is constructed that integrates the fire-rate and fire-time requirements. The function requires the input of a single acceleration time history, and it produces an output depending on the airbag fire condition. Numerical search of the optimal fire threshold curve is achieved

through

parameterizing this curve and applying a modified simplex search optimization algorithm that determines the optimal threshold function parameters without computing the complete objective function in the parameter space.

L4 ANSWER 5 OF 21 USPATFULL

ACCESSION NUMBER: 2001:154848 USPATFULL

TITLE: Methods for controlling a system in a vehicle using a transmitting/receiving transducer and/or while compensating for thermal gradients

INVENTOR(S): Johnson, Wendell C., Signal Hill, CA, United States

Du Vall, Wilbur E., Kimberling City, MO, United States

Breed, David S., Boonton Township, NJ, United States

NUMBER	KIND	DATE
-----	-----	-----

PATENT INFORMATION: US 2001020777 A1 20010913
APPLICATION INFO.: US 2001-827961 A1 20010406 (9)
RELATED APPLN. INFO.: Continuation-in-part of Ser. No. US 1999-328566, filed
on 9 Jun 1999, PENDING

	NUMBER	DATE
PRIORITY INFORMATION:	US 1998-88386P	19980609 (60)
DOCUMENT TYPE:	Utility	
FILE SEGMENT:	APPLICATION	
LEGAL REPRESENTATIVE:	BRIAN ROFFE, ESQ, 366 LONGACRE AVENUE, WOODMERE, NY, 11598	
NUMBER OF CLAIMS:	54	
EXEMPLARY CLAIM:	1	
NUMBER OF DRAWINGS:	41 Drawing Page(s)	
LINE COUNT:	3929	
AB	Methods for controlling a vehicle system in which radiation is directed from a transducer into the passenger compartment and is reflected off or modified by an object in the passenger compartment and received by the same or a different transducer. When ultrasonic waves are used, one or more techniques are used to compensate for thermal gradients in the passenger compartment and/or enable the use of a single transducer to send and receive waves, for example, a tubular mounting structure for the transducers, electronic reduction of ringing of the transducer, mechanical damping of the transducer cone, shaped horns, grills and reflectors for the output of the transducers to precisely control the beam pattern, a logarithmic compression amplifier, a temperature compensation method based on change in transducer properties with temperature and/or a dual level network, one level for categorization and the second for occupant position sensing.	

L4 ANSWER 6 OF 21 USPATFULL

ACCESSION NUMBER: 2001:141107 USPATFULL
TITLE: Methods for controlling a system in a **vehicle** using a transmitting/receiving transducer and/or while compensating for thermal gradients
INVENTOR(S): Johnson, Wendell C., Torrance, CA, United States
Duvall, Wilbur E., Kimberling City, MO, United States
Breed, David S., Boonton Township, Morris County, NJ, United States
PATENT ASSIGNEE(S): Automotive Technologies International Inc., Denville, NJ, United States (U.S. corporation)

	NUMBER	KIND	DATE
PATENT INFORMATION:	US 6279946	B1	20010828
APPLICATION INFO.:	US 1999-328566		19990609 (9)

	NUMBER	DATE
PRIORITY INFORMATION:	US 1998-88386P	19980609 (60)
DOCUMENT TYPE:	Utility	
FILE SEGMENT:	GRANTED	
PRIMARY EXAMINER:	Boehler, Anne Marie	
ASSISTANT EXAMINER:	Fischmann, Bryan	
LEGAL REPRESENTATIVE:	Roffe, Brian	
NUMBER OF CLAIMS:	39	
EXEMPLARY CLAIM:	1	
NUMBER OF DRAWINGS:	55 Drawing Figure(s); 41 Drawing Page(s)	
LINE COUNT:	3573	
AB	Methods for controlling a system in a vehicle in which radiation is directed from a transducer into the passenger compartment and is reflected off or modified by an object in the passenger	

compartment and received by the same or a different transducer. When ultrasonic waves in particular are used, several techniques are used to compensate for thermal gradients in the passenger compartment and/or enable the use of a single transducer to send and receive waves. This

is

accomplished through the use of a tubular mounting structure for the transducers, electronic suppression of ringing of the transducer, mechanical damping of the transducer cone, shaped horns, grills and reflectors for the output of the transducers to precisely control the beam pattern, a logarithmic compression amplifier, a method of temperature compensation based on the change in transducer properties with temperature and/or a dual level network, one level for categorization and the second for occupant position sensing, to improve the accuracy of categorization and the speed of position measurement

for

dynamic out-of-position.

L4 ANSWER 7 OF 21 USPATFULL

ACCESSION NUMBER: 2000:29802 USPATFULL

TITLE: Test rig

INVENTOR(S): Jost, Stefan, Eppstein-Bremthal, Germany, Federal Republic of

PATENT ASSIGNEE(S): Breed Automotive Technology, Inc., Lakeland, FL, United

States (U.S. corporation)

	NUMBER	KIND	DATE
PATENT INFORMATION:	US 6035728		20000314
	WO 9746859		19971211
APPLICATION INFO.:	US 1998-486		19980130 (9)
	WO 1997-GB1488		19970602
			19980130 PCT 371 date
			19980130 PCT 102(e) date

	NUMBER	DATE
PRIORITY INFORMATION:	GB 1996-11557	19960603
	GB 1996-23933	19961118
DOCUMENT TYPE:	Utility	
FILE SEGMENT:	Granted	
PRIMARY EXAMINER:	Noland, Thomas P.	
LEGAL REPRESENTATIVE:	Seitzman, Markell	
NUMBER OF CLAIMS:	11	
EXEMPLARY CLAIM:	1	
NUMBER OF DRAWINGS:	12 Drawing Figure(s); 7 Drawing Page(s)	
LINE COUNT:	288	

AB A test rig for impact testing on **vehicles** comprises a platform for mounting a **vehicle** seat and test dummy and an array of individually selectively controllable actuators, in close proximity to the platform. The actuators are extendible towards the platform by individually determinable velocities. Control loops and microprocessors assist the control. In this way a more accurate and versatile **simulation** is possible of any one of a variety of **crash** situations including pole impacts. **Vehicle** characteristics can be simulated without the need to use expensive actual **vehicle** parts.

L4 ANSWER 8 OF 21 USPATFULL

ACCESSION NUMBER: 1998:42552 USPATFULL

TITLE: Lower leg for **crash** test dummy

INVENTOR(S): Viano, David C., Bloomfield Hills, MI, United States
Jedrzejczak, Edward A., Brown City, MI, United States
Smrcka, Joseph G., Northville, MI, United States

PATENT ASSIGNEE(S): First Technology Safety Systems, Inc., Plymouth, MI,
United States (U.S. corporation)

	NUMBER	KIND	DATE
PATENT INFORMATION:	US 5741989		19980421
APPLICATION INFO.:	US 1996-757514		19961127 (8)
RELATED APPLN. INFO.:	Division of Ser. No. US 1994-331282, filed on 28 Oct 1994, now patented, Pat. No. US 5589651		
DOCUMENT TYPE:	Utility		
FILE SEGMENT:	Granted		
PRIMARY EXAMINER:	Raevis, Robert		
LEGAL REPRESENTATIVE:	Clemens, William J.		
NUMBER OF CLAIMS:	5		
EXEMPLARY CLAIM:	1		
NUMBER OF DRAWINGS:	4 Drawing Figure(s); 3 Drawing Page(s)		
LINE COUNT:	375		

AB A lower leg assembly includes laceration indicators at a knee joint and at a front of a tibia. The tibia is connected to a thigh of a dummy by
a

pivot arm and a potentiometer is provided for measuring relative motion between the tibia and the pivot arm. A damper is positioned between the tibia and the pivot arm. A load cell is connected between the tibia and a lower leg to ankle connector. The connector is pivotally connected to an ankle joint and the ankle joint has a ball which cooperates with a socket formed in a foot assembly to simulate the range of motion of a human foot-ankle joint. Cushions are provided at the connector to ankle joint connection and the ball to socket connection to return the ankle and foot to a neutral position.

L4 ANSWER 9 OF 21 USPATFULL

ACCESSION NUMBER: 97:114420 USPATFULL
TITLE: Seat cushion **restraint** system
INVENTOR(S): Brantman, Russel, Tampa, FL, United States
Helleman, Hendrik Bernardus, Brandon, FL, United States
States
Nakhla, Said Shafik, Lakeland, FL, United States
PATENT ASSIGNEE(S): Breed Automotive Technology, Inc., Lakeland, FL,
United States (U.S. corporation)

	NUMBER	KIND	DATE
PATENT INFORMATION:	US 5695242		19971209
APPLICATION INFO.:	US 1996-601933		19960215 (8)
DOCUMENT TYPE:	Utility		
FILE SEGMENT:	Granted		
PRIMARY EXAMINER:	Cranmer, Laurie K.		
LEGAL REPRESENTATIVE:	Drayer, Lonnie		
NUMBER OF CLAIMS:	17		
EXEMPLARY CLAIM:	1		
NUMBER OF DRAWINGS:	23 Drawing Figure(s); 12 Drawing Page(s)		
LINE COUNT:	960		

AB A seat structure has a device which acts to reduce the interaction between the lower extremities of a **vehicle** occupant and the **vehicle** interior. The seat structure also reduces the interaction between the **vehicle** occupant's legs and the instrument panel by limiting the forward travel of the lower torso. The seat structure may employ an airbag, a mechanical device or a pyrotechnic device, which elevates only the front part of the seat cushion to remove the leg and foot from the path of the intruding or reactive structure, and to minimize the travel of the lower torso into the instrument panel. A **crash** sensor activates the device when the **crash** sensor senses a **crash** of a selected severity.

L4 ANSWER 10 OF 21 PATFULL
ACCESSION NUMBER: 97:48487 USPATFULL
TITLE: Safety seat
INVENTOR(S): Singer, Neil C., New York, NY, United States
Gordon, Steven J., Jamaica Plain, MA, United States
Zirps, Christopher T., Milton, MA, United States
Russo, Massimo A., Brookline, MA, United States
PATENT ASSIGNEE(S): Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Cambridge, MA,
United States (U.S. corporation)

	NUMBER	KIND	DATE
PATENT INFORMATION:	US 5636424		19970610
APPLICATION INFO.:	US 1994-182511		19940113 (8)
RELATED APPLN. INFO.:	Continuation of Ser. No. US 1991-732860, filed on 19 Jul 1991, now abandoned		
DOCUMENT TYPE:	Utility		
FILE SEGMENT:	Granted		
PRIMARY EXAMINER:	Gorski, Joseph M.		
NUMBER OF CLAIMS:	6		
EXEMPLARY CLAIM:	1		
NUMBER OF DRAWINGS:	6 Drawing Figure(s); 3 Drawing Page(s)		
LINE COUNT:	414		

AB The **vehicle** safety seat supports an occupant and includes structure interconnecting the seat and the **vehicle**. The interconnecting structure is adapted to constrain the seat, upon **vehicle** deceleration, to follow a trajectory with respect to the **vehicle** which substantially minimizes a cost function associated with occupant injury. In a preferred embodiment, the structure constrains the mass center and seat angle to follow trajectories which substantially minimize primarily forward motion of the occupant in the **vehicle** frame of reference.

L4 ANSWER 11 OF 21 USPATFULL
ACCESSION NUMBER: 97:18849 USPATFULL
TITLE: **Vehicle crash** data generator
INVENTOR(S): Cuddihy, Mark A., New Boston, MI, United States
Drummond, Jr., J. B., Southfield, MI, United States
Bourquin, Daniel J., Dearborn, MI, United States
PATENT ASSIGNEE(S): Ford Motor Company, Dearborn, MI, United States (U.S. corporation)

	NUMBER	KIND	DATE
PATENT INFORMATION:	US 5608629		19970304
APPLICATION INFO.:	US 1994-365381		19941227 (8)
DOCUMENT TYPE:	Utility		
FILE SEGMENT:	Granted		
PRIMARY EXAMINER:	Teska, Kevin J.		
ASSISTANT EXAMINER:	Nguyen, Tan		
LEGAL REPRESENTATIVE:	Mollon, Mark		
NUMBER OF CLAIMS:	11		
EXEMPLARY CLAIM:	1		
NUMBER OF DRAWINGS:	10 Drawing Figure(s); 8 Drawing Page(s)		
LINE COUNT:	321		

AB **Crash** data from actual **vehicle crashes** is manipulated to produce new hybrid **crash** data which contains different acceleration peaks while retaining the overall characteristics of the original **crash** data. The new **crash** data is realistic and can be used to test or verify **crash** management components such as airbag deployment sensors and to demonstrate the robustness of components to different **crashes** without the

L4 ANSWER 12 OF 21 USPATFULL

ACCESSION NUMBER: 96:121054 USPATFULL
 TITLE: Lower leg for **crash** test dummy
 INVENTOR(S): Viano, David C., Bloomfield Hills, MI, United States
 Jedrzejczak, Edward A., Brown City, MI, United States
 Smrcka, Joseph G., Northville, MI, United States
 PATENT ASSIGNEE(S): First Technology Safety Systems, Inc., Plymouth, MI,
 United States (U.S. corporation)

	NUMBER	KIND	DATE
PATENT INFORMATION:	US 5589651		19961231
APPLICATION INFO.:	US 1994-331282		19941028 (8)
DOCUMENT TYPE:	Utility		
FILE SEGMENT:	Granted		
PRIMARY EXAMINER:	Raevis, Robert		
LEGAL REPRESENTATIVE:	Howard & Howard Atty.		
NUMBER OF CLAIMS:	9		
EXEMPLARY CLAIM:	4		
NUMBER OF DRAWINGS:	4 Drawing Figure(s); 3 Drawing Page(s)		
LINE COUNT:	401		

AB A lower leg assembly includes laceration indicators at a knee joint and
 at a front of a tibia. The tibia is connected to a thigh of a dummy by
 a
 pivot arm and a potentiometer is provided for measuring relative motion
 between the tibia and the pivot arm. A damper is positioned between the
 tibia and the pivot arm. A load cell is connected between the tibia and
 a lower leg to ankle connector. The connector is pivotally connected to
 an ankle joint and the ankle joint has a ball which cooperates with a
 socket formed in a foot assembly to simulate the range of motion of a
 human foot-ankle joint. Cushions are provided at the connector to ankle
 joint connection and the ball to socket connection to return the ankle
 and foot to a neutral position.

L4 ANSWER 13 OF 21 USPATFULL

ACCESSION NUMBER: 96:114562 USPATFULL
 TITLE: Method and apparatus for distinguishing between
 deployment events and non-deployment events in an SIR
 system
 INVENTOR(S): Lynch, David D., Santa Barbara, CA, United States
 Long, James F., Goleta, CA, United States
 Brumbach, Jr., Rex P., Goleta, CA, United States
 Garcia, Jr., Porfirio, Santa Ynez, CA, United States
 Kiselewich, Stephen J., Carmel, IN, United States
 Turner, Douglas D., Kokomo, IN, United States
 PATENT ASSIGNEE(S): Delco Electronics Corp., Kokomo, IN, United States
 (U.S. corporation)

	NUMBER	KIND	DATE
PATENT INFORMATION:	US 5583771		19961210
APPLICATION INFO.:	US 1994-285673		19940804 (8)
DOCUMENT TYPE:	Utility		
FILE SEGMENT:	Granted		
PRIMARY EXAMINER:	Park, Collin W.		
LEGAL REPRESENTATIVE:	Navarre, Mark A.		
NUMBER OF CLAIMS:	20		
EXEMPLARY CLAIM:	11		
NUMBER OF DRAWINGS:	8 Drawing Figure(s); 8 Drawing Page(s)		
LINE COUNT:	585		

AB A pattern recognition system is utilized in a supplementary inflatable
restraint (SIR) system to distinguish between deployment and

non-deployment events. The pattern recognition system preferably includes dedicated hardware or a microprocessor programmed to perform a neural network simulation utilizing crash data in the form of vehicle acceleration data. Training and trial vectors are generated from the data to train and, subsequently, test the neural network.

L4 ANSWER 14 OF 21 USPATFULL

ACCESSION NUMBER: 96:4860 USPATFULL
TITLE: Apparatus and method for side impact testing
INVENTOR(S): Stein, Douglas J., Oxford, MI, United States
Peters, Frederick M., Northville, MI, United States
Kelly, James R., Richmond, MI, United States
Ivan, Chad J., Fenton, MI, United States
PATENT ASSIGNEE(S): Morton International, Inc., Chicago, IL, United States
(U.S. corporation)

	NUMBER	KIND	DATE
PATENT INFORMATION:	US 5483845		19960116
APPLICATION INFO.:	US 1994-304386		19940912 (8)
DOCUMENT TYPE:	Utility		
FILE SEGMENT:	Granted		
PRIMARY EXAMINER:	Noland, Thomas P.		
LEGAL REPRESENTATIVE:	Rauchfuss, Jr., George W., White, Gerald K.		
NUMBER OF CLAIMS:	15		
EXEMPLARY CLAIM:	1		
NUMBER OF DRAWINGS:	3 Drawing Figure(s); 3 Drawing Page(s)		
LINE COUNT:	535		

AB Apparatus for simulating a side impact vehicle crash comprises a test dolly assembly slidably mounted for longitudinal movement on a slidably mounted sled carriage accelerated by a pressure differential firing means. The test dolly assembly is essentially stationary on a track fixedly mounted on the sled carriage assembly until a ram on the sled carriage assembly strikes an impact block on the test dolly assembly.

L4 ANSWER 15 OF 21 USPATFULL

ACCESSION NUMBER: 94:89892 USPATFULL
TITLE: Generalized rotary shock and impact testing machine
INVENTOR(S): Castelli, Vittorio, Yorktown Heights, NY, United States
PATENT ASSIGNEE(S): Automotive Technologies International, Inc., Boontown Township, NJ, United States (U.S. corporation)

	NUMBER	KIND	DATE
PATENT INFORMATION:	US 5355716		19941018
APPLICATION INFO.:	US 1990-531906		19900601 (7)
DOCUMENT TYPE:	Utility		
FILE SEGMENT:	Granted		
PRIMARY EXAMINER:	Woodiel, Donald O.		
LEGAL REPRESENTATIVE:	Sprung Horn Kramer & Woods		
NUMBER OF CLAIMS:	36		
EXEMPLARY CLAIM:	1		
NUMBER OF DRAWINGS:	38 Drawing Figure(s); 38 Drawing Page(s)		
LINE COUNT:	1057		

AB This invention relates to a shock and impact testing apparatus for subjecting items under test, such as a motor vehicle crash sensor, to an acceleration pulse of a prescribed amplitude and shape, such as a half sine or haversine. The apparatus includes a stationary support providing a pivot point, a swivel arm mounted for

rotational movement about the pivot point and an electric motor, arranged on the stationary support and mechanically coupled to the swivel arm, for rotating the swivel arm at a desired, prescribed speed. The arm has a free end for the attachment of the test object so that

the

test object is moved at the prescribed speed along a given path. A mechanical spring is arranged in this path for reversing the direction of motion of the test object, thereby imparting an acceleration pulse

to

the test object of a prescribed shape. The spring has a plurality of characteristic modes of vibration which provide different frequencies

of

vibration; however, the spring is constructed to reverse the direction of motion of the test object at substantially one frequency of vibration. The apparatus can also be used for subjecting a test object to a prescribed impact.

L4 ANSWER 16 OF 21 USPATFULL

ACCESSION NUMBER: 93:63384 USPATFULL

TITLE: Spring mass passenger compartment **crash** sensors

INVENTOR(S): Breed, David S., Boontown, NJ, United States

PATENT ASSIGNEE(S): Automotive Technologies International Inc., Mountain Lakes, NJ, United States (U.S. corporation)

	NUMBER	KIND	DATE
PATENT INFORMATION:	US 5233141		19930803
APPLICATION INFO.:	US 1991-727757		19910709 (7)
RELATED APPLN. INFO.:	Continuation-in-part of Ser. No. US 1990-480273, filed on 15 Feb 1990 And Ser. No. US 1990-480271, filed on		
15	Feb 1990, now patented, Pat. No. US 5155307 Ser. No. Ser. No. US 1990-480257, filed on 15 Feb 1990 Ser. No. Ser. No. US 1991-686717, filed on 17 Apr 1991, now abandoned which is a continuation-in-part of Ser. No. US 1989-314603, filed on 23 Feb 1989, now abandoned		
DOCUMENT TYPE:	Utility		
FILE SEGMENT:	Granted		
PRIMARY EXAMINER:	Scott, J. R.		
LEGAL REPRESENTATIVE:	Sprung Horn Kramer & Woods		
NUMBER OF CLAIMS:	18		
EXEMPLARY CLAIM:	1		
NUMBER OF DRAWINGS:	19 Drawing Figure(s); 17 Drawing Page(s)		
LINE COUNT:	898		

AB This invention includes **crash** sensors designed to be used for frontal impact sensing and the strategies of using these sensors. It is analyzed and shown that for cases where the passenger compartment mounted discriminating sensor is used as a backup to forward crush zone mounted **crash** sensors or where the **vehicle** occupant is wearing a seat belt, that spring mass sensors can be used. In addition, spring mass sensors can also be used as arming or safing sensors. In all cases, provision must be made to minimize the effects

of

cross-axis vibrations on such sensors as taught by this invention. Such sensors can be made with housings of plastic. A preferred embodiment of this invention utilizes a mass supported and biased by a beam contact which is attached to a housing. These sensors are useful for sensing frontal impacts in the passenger compartment both as primary sensors

and

as single or dual contact arming sensors. They can also be combined by placing two sensors within a single housing and, in some cases, the

same

mass can be used for both sensors. Finally, they can be used in electro-mechanical and in all mechanical air bag systems. It is further

taught that the response of all spring biased sensors can be improved
by making the at rest bias substantially less than the bias at actuation.

L4 ANSWER 17 OF 21 INSPEC COPYRIGHT 2002 IEE

ACCESSION NUMBER: 1999:6293505 INSPEC
DOCUMENT NUMBER: B1999-08-7520H-007; C1999-08-1290L-057
TITLE: Computer **simulation** and sled test validation
of a powerbase wheelchair and occupant subjected to
frontal **crash** conditions.
AUTHOR: Bertocci, G.E.; Szobota, S.; Hobson, D.A.; Digges, K.
(Dept. of Rehabilitation Sci. & Technol., Pittsburgh
Univ., PA, USA)
SOURCE: IEEE Transactions on Rehabilitation Engineering (June
1999) vol.7, no.2, p.234-44. 10 refs.
Doc. No.: S1063-6528(99)04472-9
Published by: IEEE
Price: CCCC 1063-6528/99/\$10.00
CODEN: IEEREN ISSN: 1063-6528
SICI: 1063-6528(199906)7:2L.234:CSST;1-T
DOCUMENT TYPE: Journal
TREATMENT CODE: Theoretical; Experimental
COUNTRY: United States
LANGUAGE: English

DN B1999-08-7520H-007; C1999-08-1290L-057

AB The Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA) has led to an increased number
of wheelchair users seeking transportation services. Many of these
individuals are unable to transfer to a **vehicle** and are instead
required to travel seated in their wheelchairs. Unfortunately,
wheelchairs

are not typically designed with the same occupant protection features as
motor **vehicle** seats, and wheelchair seated occupants may be at
higher risk for injury in a **crash**. To study the effects of
crash level forces on wheelchairs and their occupants, it is
useful to simulate **crash** conditions using computer
modeling. This study has used a dynamic lumped mass **crash**
simulator, in combination with sled impact testing, to develop a
model of a secured commercial powerbase and restrained occupant
subjected to a 20 g/30 mph frontal motor **vehicle crash**
. Time histories profiles of **simulation**-generated wheelchair
kinematics, occupant accelerations, tiedown forces and occupant
restraint forces were compared to sled impact testing for
model validation. Validation efforts for this **model** were
compared to validation results found acceptable for the ISO/SAE surrogate
wheelchair **model**. This wheelchair-occupant **simulation**
model can be used to investigate wheelchair **crash**
response or to evaluate the influence of various factors on occupant
crash safety.

L4 ANSWER 18 OF 21 INSPEC COPYRIGHT 2002 IEE

ACCESSION NUMBER: 1991:3795784 INSPEC
DOCUMENT NUMBER: C91012982
TITLE: **Crash simulation** methods for
vehicle development at Mazda.
AUTHOR: Ando, S.; Kurimoto, K.; Taga, K. (Mazda Motor Corp.,
Hiroshima, Japan)
SOURCE: Cray Channels (Fall 1990) vol.12, no.3, p.10-13. 3
refs.
CODEN: CRCHE8
DOCUMENT TYPE: Journal
TREATMENT CODE: Application; Experimental
COUNTRY: United States
LANGUAGE: English

DN C91012982

AB At Mazda, developing new crashworthy **vehicles** involves

optimizing the body structure as well as the occupant restraint system. Mazda began to use large-scale vehicle crash simulation methods for design and optimization several years ago. Today, the company models crashworthiness on a CRAY X-MP supercomputer, a cost-effective, efficient way to develop new structures for vehicle safety. Three of the most typical crashes simulated are frontal, rear, and side impact.

L4 ANSWER 19 OF 21 EUROPATFULL COPYRIGHT 2002 WILA

PATENT APPLICATION - PATENTANMELDUNG - DEMANDE DE BREVET

ACCESSION NUMBER: 720008 EUROPATFULL EW 199627 FS OS STA R
 TITLE: **Vehicle crash** data generator.
 Fahrzeugaufpralldatengenerator.
Generateur de donnees de collision
 pour vehicule.
 INVENTOR(S): Bourquin, Daniel Jack, 22345 Francis, Dearborn,
 Michigan
 48124, US;
 Cuddihy, Mark Anthony, 32975 West Road, New Boston,
 Michigan 48164, US;
 Drummond, J. B., jr., 23040 Bittersweet, Southfield,
 Michigan 48034, US
 PATENT ASSIGNEE(S): FORD MOTOR COMPANY LIMITED, Eagle Way, Brentwood Essex,
 GB, in GB FORD-WERKE AKTIENGESELLSCHAFT, Werk
 Koeln-Niehl, Henry Ford Strasse, Postfach 60 04 02,
 D-50735 Koeln, DE, in DE FORD FRANCE S. A., B.P. 307,
 F-92506 Rueil-Malmaison Cedex, FR, in FR Ford Motor
 Company, The American Road, Dearborn, MI 48121, US, in
 IT
 PATENT ASSIGNEE NO: 476311; 476354; 476291; 476340
 AGENT: Messulam, Alec Moses et al, A. Messulam & Co. 24
 Broadway, Leigh on Sea Essex SS9 1BN, GB
 AGENT NUMBER: 33832
 OTHER SOURCE: ESP1996035 EP 0720008 A2 960703
 SOURCE: Wila-EPZ-1996-H27-T2a
 DOCUMENT TYPE: Patent
 LANGUAGE: Anmeldung in Englisch; Veroeffentlichung in Englisch
 DESIGNATED STATES: R DE; R FR; R GB; R IT
 PATENT INFO.PUB.TYPE: EPA2 EUROPAEISCHE PATENTANMELDUNG
 PATENT INFORMATION:

PATENT NO	KIND	DATE
EP 720008	A2	19960703
		19960703
APPLICATION INFO.: EP 1995-309081		19951213
PRIORITY APPLN. INFO.: US 1994-365381		19941227

GRANTED PATENT - ERTEILTES PATENT - BREVET DELIVRE

ACCESSION NUMBER: 720008 EUROPATFULL EW 200112 FS PS
 TITLE: **Vehicle crash** data generator.
 Fahrzeugaufpralldatengenerator.
Vehicle crash data generator.
 INVENTOR(S): Bourquin, Daniel Jack, 22345 Francis, Dearborn,
 Michigan
 48124, US;
 Cuddihy, Mark Anthony, 32975 West Road, New Boston,
 Michigan 48164, US;
 Drummond, J. B., jr., 23040 Bittersweet, Southfield,
 Michigan 48034, US
 PATENT ASSIGNEE(S): FORD MOTOR COMPANY LIMITED, Eagle Way, Brentwood Essex,
 GB, in GB;
 FORD-WERKE AKTIENGESELLSCHAFT, Werk Koeln-Niehl, Henry
 Ford Strasse, Postfach 60 04 02, 50735 Koeln, DE, in
 DE;

Cedex,

FORD FRANCE S.A., B.P. 307, 92506 Rueil-Malmaison

FR, in FR;
FORD MOTOR COMPANY, The American Road, Dearborn, MI
48121, US, in IT
PATENT ASSIGNEE NO: 476311; 476354; 476291; 476340
AGENT: Messulam, Alec Moses et al., A. Messulam & Co. Ltd.,
43-45 High Road, Bushey Heath, Bushey, Herts WD23 1EE,
GB
AGENT NUMBER: 33832
OTHER SOURCE: BEPB2001012 EP 0720008 B1 0015
SOURCE: Wila-EPS-2001-H12-T2
DOCUMENT TYPE: Patent
LANGUAGE: Anmeldung in Englisch; Veroeffentlichung in Englisch
DESIGNATED STATES: R DE; R FR; R GB; R IT
PATENT INFO.PUB.TYPE: EPB1 EUROPÄISCHE PATENTSCHRIFT
PATENT INFORMATION:

	PATENT NO	KIND DATE
	EP 720008	B1 20010321
'OFFENLEGUNGS' DATE:		19960703
APPLICATION INFO.:	EP 1995-309081	19951213
PRIORITY APPLN. INFO.:	US 1994-365381	19941227
REFERENCE PAT. INFO.:	US 5185701 A	

L4 ANSWER 20 OF 21 EUROPATFULL COPYRIGHT 2002 WILA

PATENT APPLICATION - PATENTANMELDUNG - DEMANDE DE BREVET

ACCESSION NUMBER: 701114 EUROPATFULL EW 199611 FS OS STA R
TITLE: Apparatus and method for side impact testing.
Vorrichtung und Verfahren zur Seitenaufprall-Pruefung.
Appareil et methode d'essai par choc lateral.
INVENTOR(S): Stein, Douglas J., 461 Thornehill Trail, Oxford,
Michigan 48371, US;
Peters, Frederick M., 46594 Northvalley Drive,
Northville, Michigan 48167, US;
Kelly, James R., 36391 Priestap Street, Richmond,
Michigan 48062, US;
Ivan, Chad J., 2035 Kellogg Drive, Fenton, Michigan
48430, US
PATENT ASSIGNEE(S): MORTON INTERNATIONAL, INC., 100 North Riverside Plaza,
Randolph Street at the River, Chicago, Illinois 60606,
US
PATENT ASSIGNEE NO: 1152272
AGENT: Bankes, Stephen Charles Digby et al, BARON & WARREN 18
South End Kensington, London W8 5BU, GB
AGENT NUMBER: 47701
OTHER SOURCE: ESP1996014 EP 0701114 A2 960313
SOURCE: Wila-EPZ-1996-H11-T2a
DOCUMENT TYPE: Patent
LANGUAGE: Anmeldung in Englisch; Veroeffentlichung in Englisch
DESIGNATED STATES: R DE; R FR; R GB; R IT
PATENT INFO.PUB.TYPE: EPA2 EUROPÄISCHE PATENTANMELDUNG
PATENT INFORMATION:

	PATENT NO	KIND DATE
	EP 701114	A2 19960313
'OFFENLEGUNGS' DATE:		19960313
APPLICATION INFO.:	EP 1995-306225	19950906
PRIORITY APPLN. INFO.:	US 1994-304386	19940912

GRANTED PATENT - ERTEILTES PATENT - BREVET DELIVRE

ACCESSION NUMBER: 701114 EUROPATFULL EW 200119 FS PS
TITLE: Apparatus and method for side impact testing.

	PATENT NO	KIND DATE
	695668	A1 19960207
'OFFENLEGUNGS' DATE:		19960207
APPLICATION INFO.:	EP 1995-201931	19950713
PRIORITY APPLN. INFO.:	US 1994-285673	19940804

GRANTED PATENT - ERTEILTES PATENT - BREVET DELIVRE

ACCESSION NUMBER: 695668 EUROPATFULL EW 199750 FS PS
 TITLE: Supplemental inflatable **restraint** system.
 Zusaetzliches aufblasbares Rueckhaltesystem.
 Systeme de retenue gonflable supplementaire.
 INVENTOR(S): Lynch, David Dexter, 5442 Berkeley Road, Santa Barbara,
 CA 93111, US;
 Kiselewich, Stephen Joseph, 12980 Brighton Avenue,
 Carmel, IN 46032, US;
 Turner, Douglas David, 1604 Bramoor, Kokomo, IN 46902,
 US;
 Long, James Franklin, 6042 Paseo Palmilla, Goleta, CA
 93117, US;
 Brumbach, Rex Patrick, Jr., 4946 La Ramada Drive,
 Goleta, CA 93111, US;
 Garcia, Porfirio, Jr., 1340 Tyndall Street, Santa Ynez,
 CA 93460, US
 PATENT ASSIGNEE(S): DELCO ELECTRONICS CORPORATION, 700 East Firmin Street,
 Kokomo Indiana 46902, US
 PATENT ASSIGNEE NO: 954423
 AGENT: Denton, Michael John et al, Delphi Automotive Systems
 Centre Technique Paris 117 avenue des Nations B.P.
 60059, 95972 Roissy Charles de Gaulle Cedex, FR
 AGENT NUMBER: 51983
 OTHER SOURCE: EPB1997075 EP 0695668 B1 971210
 SOURCE: Wila-EPS-1997-H50-T3
 DOCUMENT TYPE: Patent
 LANGUAGE: Anmeldung in Englisch; Veroeffentlichung in Englisch
 DESIGNATED STATES: R DE; R FR; R GB
 PATENT INFO.PUB.TYPE: EPB1 EUROPAEISCHE PATENTSCHRIFT
 PATENT INFORMATION:

	PATENT NO	KIND DATE
	EP 695668	B1 19971210
'OFFENLEGUNGS' DATE:		19960207
APPLICATION INFO.:	EP 1995-201931	19950713
PRIORITY APPLN. INFO.:	US 1994-285673	19940804
REFERENCE PAT. INFO.:	EP 567900 A	EP 568017 A